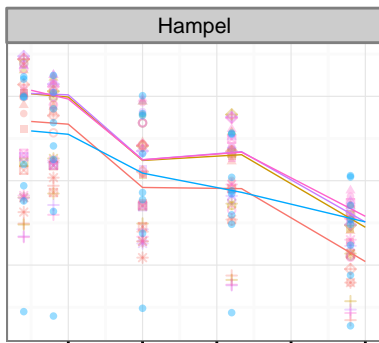
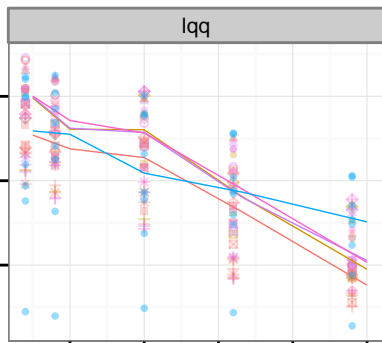
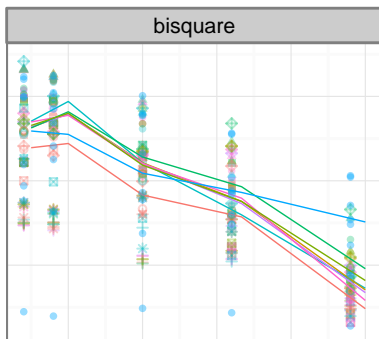
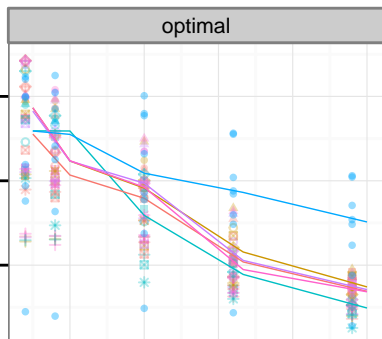
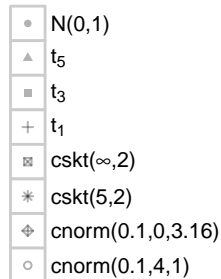


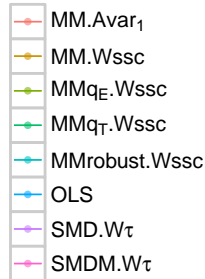
empirical power ( $H_0: \beta_1=0.6$ )



## Error



## Estimator (Cov. Est.)



$p/n$